R E FERENCE S HEET **17 Tax** The Western and Southern Life Insurance Company Western-Southern Life Assurance Company 400 Broadway • Cincinnati, Ohio 45202 www.WSLife.com

Tax Brackets for 2017	
Taxable income (i.e., income minus and exemptions) between:	deductions
Married, Joint \$0-\$18,650 \$18,651-\$75,900 \$75,901-\$153,100 \$153,101-\$233,350 \$233,351-\$416,700 \$416,701-\$470,700 over \$470,700	10% 15% 25% 28% 33% 35% 39.6%
Single \$0-\$9,325 \$9,326-\$37,950 \$37,951-\$91,900 \$91,901-\$191,650 \$191,651-\$416,700 \$416,701-\$418,400 over \$418,400	10% 15% 25% 28% 33% 35% 39.6%
Married, Separate \$0-\$9,325 \$9,326-\$37,950 \$37,951-\$76,550 \$76,551-\$116,675 \$116,676-\$208,350 \$208,351-\$235,350 over \$235,350	10% 15% 25% 33% 35% 39.6%
Head of Household \$0-\$13,350 \$13,351-\$50,800 \$50,801-\$131,200 \$131,201-\$212,500 \$212,501-\$416,700 \$416,701-\$444,550 over \$444,550	10% 15% 25% 28% 33% 35% 39.6%
Estates and Trusts \$0-\$2,550 \$2,551-\$6,000 \$6,001-\$9,150 \$9,151-\$12,500 over \$12,500	15% 25% 28% 33% 39.6%
Corporations \$0-\$50,000 \$50,001-\$75,000 \$75,001-\$100,000 \$100,001-\$335,000 \$335,001-\$18,333,333 over \$18,333,333	15% 25% 34% 39% 34-38% 35%
Standard Deduction	
Married, joint Single Married, separate Head of household Blind or over 65: add \$1,250 if marri	\$12,700 \$6,350 \$6,350 \$9,350 ed,

Blind or over 65: add \$1,250 if married, \$1,550 if single or head of household

Itemized Deduction/ **Personal Exemption Phaseout Begins**

Married, joint	\$313,800
Single	\$261,500
Married, separate	\$156,900
Head of household	\$287,650

Personal Exemption	\$4,050
Kiddie Tax Exemption	\$2,100
Alternative Minimum Tax Exemption Amount	
Married, joint Single, HOH¹ Married, separate	\$84,500 \$54,300 \$42,250
Long-term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividend Rates	
10% and 15% brackets 25%, 28%, 33% and 35% brackets 39.6% bracket Capital gains on collectibles Unrecaptured 1250 depreciation	0% 15% 20% 28% 25%
IRA & Pension Plan Limits	
IRA contribution Under age 50 Age 50 and over Phaseout for deducting IRA contribu Married, joint \$99,000-\$119 Single, HOH ³ \$62,000-\$72 Married, separate \$0-\$10 Phaseout for deducting spousal IRA \$186,000-\$196	9,000 AGI 2,000 AGI),000 AGI 4
Phaseout of Roth contribution eligib Married, joint \$186,000-\$196,0 Single, HOH ³ \$118,000-\$133,0 Married, separate \$0-\$10,0	00 MAGI 00 MAGI
SEP contribution Up to 25% of compensation, limit Compensation to participate in SEP SIMPLE elective deferral Under age 50 Age 50 and over	\$54,000 \$600 \$12,500 \$15,500
401(k), 403(b) ⁵ , 457 and SARSEP ele deferral under age 50 401(k), 403(b) ⁵ , 457 ⁶ and SARSEP ele deferral age 50 and over	\$18,000
Annual defined contribution limit	\$54,000
Annual defined benefit limit	\$215,000
Highly compensated employee	\$120,000
Key employee in top heavy plans	\$175,000
Annual compensation taken into acc qualified plans	ount for \$270,000
Retirement Tax Credit: A percent tax an IRA, 401(k), 403(b) or 457 plan co	

an IRA, 401(k), 403(b) or 457 plan contribution, in addition to deduction or exclusion, if

Married, joint Head of household	\$62,000 \$46,500	
Single; Married,	\$31,000	
separate		

Annual exclusion for gifts to	ψ0,400,000
noncitizen spouse	\$149,000
Additional Medicare Ta Income Exceeds \$200,0 married, joint)	
Additional tax on excess of income ² Additional tax on Net Invest Income ³	0.9%
Health Care	
Eligible Long-Term Care Age 40 or less Ages 41 to 50 Ages 51 to 60 Ages 61 to 70 Ages over 70	Deduction Limit \$410 \$770 \$1,530 \$4,090 \$5,110
Per Diem Limitation for LTC Benefits	\$360
	Φ200

\$14,000

\$5,490,000

\$5,490,000

40% \$5,490,000

Gift and Estate Tax Gift tax annual exclusion

Estate and gift tax rate

Estate tax exemption Lifetime gift exemption

GST exemption

Affordable Care Act: Monthly penalty for failure to maintain minimum essential coverage: One-twelfth of greater of a) flat dollar amount or b) percentage of income.

2014	\$ 95	1.0%
2015	\$325	2.0%
2016	\$695	2.5%
2017	\$695	2.5%

Household maximum is 3 times the flat dollar amount. • Income is household income reduced by standard deductions and personal exemptions.

1. Head of Household.

2. Total Employee Medicare Tax is 1.45% + 0.9% = 2.35%. 3. Including interest, dividends, capital gains, and annuity distributions.

4. Assumes individual or spouse also participates in an employer-sponsored retirement plan.

5. Special increased limit may apply to certain 403(b) contributors with 15 or more years of service.

6. In last 3 years prior to year of retirement, 457 plan participant may be able to double elective deferral if needed to catch up on prior missed contributions, but if they do, they cannot use catch-up.

Contact a Financial Representative for a free financial review.

WESTERN & SOUTHERN LIFE 2017 TAX REFERENCE SHEET

Education	
Education	
Coverdell Education Savings Account Coverdell contribution eligibility pha Married, joint \$190,000- All others \$95,000-	seout
Student loan interest deduction limi Interest deduction is phased out Married, joint \$135,000-\$165, All others \$65,000-\$80,	000 MAGI
Phaseout of Lifetime Learning Credit Married, joint \$112,000-	
	\$132,000 -\$66,000
Tax-free savings bonds interest phatematic plant Married, joint \$117,250-\$147, All others \$78,150-\$93, Social Security ⁷	250 MAGI
Social Security	
Maximum Wage Base Amount Needed to Earn	\$127,200
One Credit Amount Needed to Earn	\$1,300
Four Credits	\$5,200
Full Retirement Age 66 years, zer Social Security Tax Rates	o months
Employee	7.65%
Employer	7.65%
Self-Employed Maximum Monthly Retirement	15.30%
Benefit at Full Retirement Age	\$2,687
Family Maximum	
	\$4,030
Cost of Living Adjustment	
Cost of Living Adjustment Maximum earnings (during work ye subject to tax	\$4,030 0.3%

Income⁸ (in retirement) causing Social Security benefits to be taxable

security benefits to be ta	IXable
Married, joint	
50% taxable	\$32,000 MAGI
85% taxable	\$44,000 MAGI
Single	
50% taxable	\$25,000 MAGI
85% taxable	\$34,000 MAGI

Loss of Social Security retirement benefits: In years prior to full retirement age, \$1 in benefits will be lost for every \$2 of earnings in excess of \$16,920. In the year of full retirement age, \$1 in benefits will be lost for every \$3 of earnings in excess of \$44,880 (applies only to months of earnings prior to full retirement age). There is no limit on earnings beginning the month an individual attains full retirement age.

Average Monthly Benefit (December 2015) Average Monthly

Retirement Benefit	Men \$1,500
	Women \$1,182
Average Monthly	
Survivor Benefit	Men \$1,126
	Women \$1,291
Source: Fast Facts and Fig	nures

about Social Security, 2016.

7. Source: Social Security Administration, www.ssa.gov, 10/18/2016.

8. Income is most income including muni bond interest but only 1/2 of Social Security.

Uniform Lifetime Table

Use to calculate Minimum Required Distributions from IRAs and qualified plans **during** owner's life. If owner has spousal beneficiary more than 10 years younger, use instead Joint LifeTable from IRS Pub. 590.

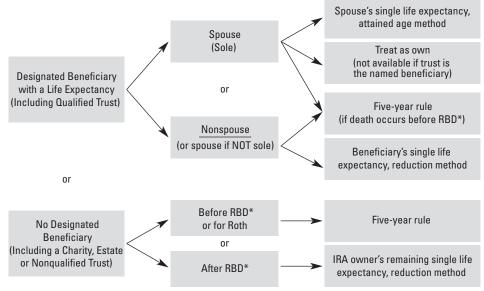
Taxpayer' Age	s Life Expectancy	Taxpayer's Age I	Life Expectancy
70	27.4	93	9.6
71	26.5	94	9.1
72	25.6	95	8.6
73	24.7	96	8.1
74	23.8	97	7.6
75	22.9	98	7.1
76	22.0	99	6.7
77	21.2	100	6.3
78	20.3	101	5.9
79	19.5	102	5.5
80	18.7	103	5.2
81	17.9	104	4.9
82	17.1	105	4.5
83	16.3	106	4.2
84	15.5	107	3.9
85	14.8	108	3.7
86	14.1	109	3.4
87	13.4	110	3.1
88	12.7	111	2.9
89	12.0	112	2.6
90	11.4	113	2.4
91	10.8	114	2.1
92	10.2	115+	1.9

Single Life Table

Use to calculate Minimum Required Distributions from IRAs and qualified plans after owner's death. See IRS Pub. 590 for complete table of ages 0 through 111+.

Age	Life Expectancy	Age	Life Expectancy
39	44.6	63	22.7
40	43.6	64	21.8
41	42.7	65	21.0
42	41.7	66	20.2
43	40.7	67	19.4
44	39.8	68	18.6
45	38.8	69	17.8
46	37.9	70	17.0
47	37.0	71	16.3
48	36.0	72	15.5
49	35.1	73	14.8
50	34.2	74	14.1
51	33.3	75	13.4
52	32.3	76	12.7
53	31.4	77	12.1
54	30.5	78	11.4
55	29.6	79	10.8
56	28.7	80	10.2
57	27.9	81	9.7
58	27.0	82	9.1
59	26.1	83	8.6
60	25.2	84	8.1
61	24.4	85	7.6
62	23.5	86	7.1

IRA Beneficiary Options



*RBD defined as "Required Beginning Date" (April 1 following the year a Traditional IRA or Simple IRA holder reached age 70½).

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